Users Guide

HP 81533B Optical Head Interface Module, HP 81520A, HP 81521B, HP 81524A, and HP 81525A Optical Heads

SERIAL NUMBERS

This manual applies to all instruments listed above, and also to the HP 81533A Optical Head Interface Module.



HP Part No. 81533-90014 Printed in Germany

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Fourth Edition E0597

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New editions are complete revisions the functionality of the instrument. Updates are occasionally made to the guide between editions. The date on the title page changes when an updated guide is published. To find out the current revision of the guide, or to purchase an updated guide, contact your Hewlett-Packard representative.

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Produced to ISO 9001 international quality system standard as part of our objective of continually increasing customer satisfaction through improved process control.

Control Serial Number: Edition 3 applies directly to all instruments.

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Safety Considerations

Before operation, review the instrument and manual, including the red safety page, for safety markings and instructions. You must follow these to ensure safe operation and to maintain the instrument in safe condition.

Initial Inspection

Inspect the shipping container for damage. If there is damage to the container or cushioning, keep it until you have checked the contents of the shipment for completeness and verified the module both mechanically and electrically.

The Performance Tests give procedures for checking the operation of the module. If the contents are incomplete, mechanical damage or defect is apparent, or if a module does not pass the operator's checks, notify the nearest Hewlett-Packard office.

Warning



To avoid hazardous electrical shock, do not perform electrical tests when there are signs of shipping damage to any portion of the outer enclosure (covers, panels, etc.).

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Power Requirements

The HP 81533B operates when installed into the HP 8153A Optical Multimeter mainframe.

Operating Environment

The HP 8153A safety information summarizes the HP 81533B operating environment ranges. In order for the HP 81533B to meet specifications, the operating environment must be within the limits specified in this section.

Input/Output Signals

Caution

A maximum of 15V can be applied as an external voltage to any BNC connectors.

Storage and Shipment

The module can be stored or shipped at temperatures between -40° C and $+70^{\circ}$ C. Protect the module from temperature extremes that may cause condensation within it.

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C HP 81533B, HP 81520A, HP 81521B, HP 81524A, and HP 81525A Specifications

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Specifications describe the instrument's warranted performance. Supplementary performance characteristics describe the instrument's non-warranted typical performance.

Because of the modular nature of the instrument, these performance specifications apply only to this module. You should insert these pages into the appropriate section of the manual.

HP 81533B, HP 81520A, HP 81521B, HP 81524A, and HP 81525A Specifications C-1

HP 81533B Specifications

	HP 81533B with HP 81520A Optical Head	HP 81533B with HP 81521B Optical Head	HP 81533B with HP 81524A Optical Head	HP 81533B with HP 81525A Optical Head			
Sensor Element	Si, 5mm	Ge, 5mm		InGaAs, 5mm			
Wavelength range	450-1020nm	900-1700nm		800-1650nm			
Power range	+10 to -100dBm	+3 to -80dBm	+3 to -90dBm	+27 to -70dBm (1250 to 1650nm)			
Display resolution	0.001dB/dBm (0.0	001dB/dBm on prij	ntout), 0.01pW tpo	10pW (depending on power range)			
Applicable fiber type		parallel beam,	9/125µm - 100/140	μ m, NA ≤ 0.3			
Uncertainty (Accuracy)	±2.2%	±2.2%	±2.2%	±3%			
at reference conditions ^[1]	(600-1020nm)	(1000-1650nm)	(1000-1600nm)	(900-1600nm)			
Total Uncertainty ^[2]	±4%±0.5pW	±4%±50pW	±4%±5pW	±5%±500pW			
	(600-1020nm)	(1000-1650nm)	(1000-1600nm)	(900-1600nm)			
Linearity	(+3 to -80dBm)	(0 to -60dBm)	(+3 to -70dBm)	(+10 to -50dBm) ^[3]			
18°C to 28°C const. temp	± 0.04 dB ± 0.5 pW	± 0.04 dB ± 50 pW	± 0.04 dB ± 5 pW	±0.04dB±500pW			
Operating temp. range const. temp	± 0.15 dB ± 0.5 pW	± 0.15 dB ± 50 pW	± 0.15 dB ± 5 pW	±0.15dB±500pW			
Noise	<0.5pW	<50pW	<5pW	<500pW			
peak-peak, avg. time 1sec	(700-900nm)	(1200-1600nm)	(1000-1600nm)	(900-1600nm)			
Operating Temperature		0° C to $+40^{\circ}$ C		$0^{\circ}C$ to $+35^{\circ}C^{[4]}$			
Dimensions							
Module	75mm H, 32mm W, 335mm D (2.8"×1.3"×13.2")						
Head	37.5mm Diameter, 140mm Long (1.5"×5.5")						
Weight							
Module	net 0.6kg (1.3lbs), shipping 1kg (2.2lbs)						
Head	net 0.45kg (11bs), shipping 1kg (2.2lbs)						
Recalibration period	2 years						
Warmup time	20 min.						
The display may vary by ± 1 count.							

Information on the traceability of power meters is available on request

- [1] at the following reference conditions:
 - Power level $10\mu W$ (-20dBm), Continuous Wave (CW).
 - Parallel beam, 3mm spot diameter on detector.
 - Ambient temperature 23°C±5K
 - At day of calibration. (add 0.3% for aging over one year, add 0.6% over two years).
 - Spectral width of source <10nm</p>

C-2 HP 81533B, HP 81520A, HP 81521B, HP 81524A, and HP 81525A Specifications

- [2] at the following operating conditions:
 - Parallel beam, 3mm spot diameter on detector, or connectorized fiber with NA ≤ 0.2

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- Ambient temperature 0 to 40°C, non-condensating.
- Within 1 year after calibration, add 0.3% for the second year.
- [3] Add 0.007dB/dB between 10 and 27dBm.
- [4] 30° C for >20dBm input power.

Supplementary Performance Characteristics

Add 1% to total uncertainty for the full wavelength range.

Outside the specified wavelength range, the noise increases by up to 5 times the value shown above.

For fiber applications with NA between 0.2 and 0.3 use specific lenses and add 0.5% total uncertainty for the 850 ± 50 nm, 1300 ± 50 nm, and 1550 ± 50 nm range.

Analog output	
bandwidth	\geq DC, \leq 300 to 1000Hz
	depending on range and optical head
output voltage	0 to 2V into open
output impedance	600Ω typ.
max. input voltage	±10V

HP 81050AL Lens

Attenuation at 850 nm (AL-type) is printed on each lens. This value must be entered into the power meter using the CAL parameter, for precise measurements.

Typical attenuation over wavelength for the 81050AL, exactly measured at 850 nm:

HP 81533B, HP 81520A, HP 81521B, HP 81524A, and HP 81525A Specifications C-3



HP 81010BL and HP 81050BL Lens

Attenuation at 1300/1550 nm (BL-type) is printed on each lens. This value must be entered into the power meter using the CAL parameter, for precise measurements.

Typical attenuation over wavelength for the 81010BL and 81050BL, exactly measured at 1300 nm and 1550 nm:



Optical Connections

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For the optical head, various accessories can be ordered that aid measurement, as well as connection to bare or terminated fibers. Depending on which accessories you ordered, Figure C-1 shows the sequence in which you attach them to the HP 81520A. Figure C-2 shows the sequence in which you attach them to the HP 81521B and the HP 81524A.

C-4 HP 81533B, HP 81520A, HP 81521B, HP 81524A, and HP 81525A Specifications



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Figure C-1. Optical Connections

HP 81533B, HP 81520A, HP 81521B, HP 81524A, and HP 81525A Specifications C-5

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Figure C-2. Optical Connections

Compensating for Lens Loss. If you are using one of the optical heads with a lens, the attenuation loss has been individually measured at the factory. This measured value is marked on the lens casing as a "CAL" factor, for example CAL -.19dB.

C-6 HP 81533B, HP 81520A, HP 81521B, HP 81524A, and HP 81525A Specifications

You should enter this CAL factor, together with any other known losses for your measurement system, to compensate for the non-ideal nature of the measuring equipment.

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HP 81533B, HP 81520A, HP 81521B, HP 81524A, and HP 81525A Specifications C-7

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HP 81533B and Optical Heads Performance Tests

Introduction

The procedures in this section test the electrical performance of the instrument. The complete specifications to which the HP 81533B, with an optical head, is tested are given in Appendix C. All tests can be performed without access to the interior of the instrument. The test equipment given corresponds to tests carried out with Diamond HMS-10/HP connectors.

Test Record

Results of the performance test may be tabulated on the Test Record provided after the test procedures. It is recommended that you fill out the Test Record and refer to it while doing the test. Since the test limits and setup information are printed on the Test Record for easy reference, the record can also be used as an abbreviated test procedure (if you are already familiar with the test procedures). The Test Record can also be used as a permanent record and may be reproduced without written permission from Hewlett-Packard.

Test Failure

If the HP 81533B or the optical head fails any performance test, return it to the nearest Hewlett-Packard Sales/Service Office for repair.

HP 81533B and Optical Heads Performance Tests D-1

Instrument Specification

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Specifications are the performance characteristics of the instrument that are certified. These specifications, listed in Appendix C, are the performance standards or limits against which to test. Appendix C also lists some supplemental characteristics. Supplemental characteristics should be considered as additional information.

Any changes in the specifications due to manufacturing changes, design, or traceability to the National Bureau of Standards, are covered in a manual change supplement, or revised manual. Such specifications supersede any that were previously published.

D-2 HP 81533B and Optical Heads Performance Tests

Module Function Tests

Equipment Required

Equipment required for the function test is listed in the table below. Any equipment that satisfies the critical specifications of the equipment given in the table, may be substituted for the recommended models.

Instrument/Accessory	Recommended Model
Multimeter Mainframe	HP 8153A
Optical Head	HP 81520A, HP 81521B, HP 81524A, or HP
	81525A
Digital Multimeter	HP 3466A, with test leads.
BNC to BNC cable	HP 10102A
BNC(m) to dual Banana plug	HP 10110B
Test/Cal Box	P/N 08152-63201
Head Recognition Adapter	P/N 08152-63211
Test Cable	P/N 08153-61610
BNC(f) to dual Banana plug	P/N 1251-2277
DC Standard	with adapter cables
Oscilloscope	-

Function Test

The function test given in this section is using the HP 8153A with the HP 81533B Optical Head Adapter Module and the 08152- 63201 Test/Cal Box to check voltages and signals to and from the HP 81520A/21B Optical Heads. Perform each step in the tests in the order given, using the corresponding equipment.

Static and Dynamic Tests

- 1. Insert the HP 81533B into the mainframe channel A position and connect the test/cal box to its input.
- 2. Make sure that the head recognition adapter is connected to the test/cal box.
- 3. Turn power on and check that all display segments are lit for approximately 2 seconds and check that the HP 8153A then displays the error message E3200 HEAD-DAT SELFTEST.
- 4. To test the constant voltages:

HP 81533B and Optical Heads Performance Tests D-3

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- a. Using the test cable check the following DC levels at test/cal box receptacles

Receptacle Expected Value

+15V	$+15\pm0.8V$
-15V	$-15 \pm 0.8 V$
P.CTRL	0 V
STATUS	0 V

- 5. To test the ranging:
 - a. The states of RANGE 0 and RANGE 1 depend on the respective HP 8153A range settings.
 - b. Press (Auto) to make sure that autoranging is OFF.
 - c. Select the following ranges with Up and Down. In each case, check the status of the range selection signal on the RANGE 0 and RANGE 1 receptacle on the test/cal box.

dBm Range	RANGE 0	RANGE 1
0	Н	Н
-10	Н	н
-20	н	L
-30	Н	\mathbf{L}
-40	н	\mathbf{L}
-50	L	L

- 6. To test the +5V:
 - a. Set the oscilloscope as follows:

Input to 2V/DIV, DC Coupled, $1M\Omega$.

Timebase to 0.005s/DIV.

Sweep mode to AUTO.

D-4 HP 81533B and Optical Heads Performance Tests

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- b. Use the test cable to connect the +5V receptacle to the oscilloscope.
- c. Check that, when you press the switch on the head recognition adapter, the +5V output switches from 0V to +5V and then back to 0V after approximately 2 seconds.
- 7. To test the data clock (see also the note to step 6):
 - a. Use the test cable to connect the CLOCK receptacle to the oscilloscope.
 - b. Check that, when you press the switch on the head recognition adapter, the CLOCK outputs clock pulses for approximately 4 seconds, going from +5V to 0V.
- 8. To test the \overline{OE} (see also the note to step 6):
 - a. Use the test cable to connect the \overline{OE} receptacle to the oscilloscope.
 - b. Check that, when you press the switch on the head recognition adapter, the \overline{OE} output switches from +5V to 0V and then back to +5V after approximately 2 seconds.
- 9. To test the ON/OFF (see also the note to step 6):
 - a. Use the test cable to connect the ON/OFF receptacle to the oscilloscope.
 - b. Check that the ON/OFF output is at +15V while you are pressing the switch on the head recognition adapter, and at +5V when you release the switch.
- 10. To test the Peltier Control:
 - a. Change the input sensitivity of the oscilloscope to 0.05V/DIV and connect the test cable from the P.CTRL receptacle to the oscilloscope.
 - b. Watch the DC level displayed on the oscilloscope and connect instead of the head recognition adapter the HP 81520A, HP 81521B, HP 81524A, or HP 81525A Optical Head.
 - c. After a few seconds, the P.CTRL voltage should change from approximately 130mV to approximately 30mV (HP 81520A), from

HP 81533B and Optical Heads Performance Tests D-5

approximately 150mV to approximately 40mV (HP 81521B)) or from approximately 130mV to approximately 50mV (HP 81524A, or HP 81525A).

Gain/Range Calibration Accuracy Test



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These measurements are very dependent on the condition of the test setup. Before beginning these tests, check the equipment for possible ground loops and shielding problems and make sure that the line supply is free of disturbances.

- 11. To test the gain/range calibration accuracy:
 - a. Connect the DC standard to the BNC connector marked "8152A IN" on the test/cal box. Make sure that the DC standard is set to 0 volts.
 - b. Make sure the instrument is in MEASure mode, and press (dBm/W) to make sure that the display is in Watts.
 - c. Press Param to select the CAL parameter. Reset the calibration to 0 by holding Param down for 3 seconds.
 - d. Press (Zero) to zero the instrument. Select the -20dBm range with Up and Down.
 - e. Check that, at the DC standard settings, and Range settings given in the table, you get the readings indicated.

D-6 HP 81533B and Optical Heads Performance Tests

Range	DC Standard Setting	Reading
-20	0.0000V	0.00µW
-20	+7.6000V	19.000μ W(±40 counts)
-20	+0.7600V	1.900μ W(±4 counts)
-30	+0.7600V	1900.0nW(±40 counts)
-30	+0.0760V	190.0 nW(± 4 counts)
-40	+0.0760V	190.00nW(±40 counts)
-40	+0.0076V	19.00nW(±4 counts)

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Test Facility:		
	Report No.	
	Date	
	Customer	
	Tested By	
Model HP 8	1533B Optical Head Interface Module	
Serial No.	Ambient temperature	°C
Options	Relative humidity	%
Firmware Rev.	Line frequency	Hz
Special Notes:		
		·

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Test Equipment Used:

	Description	Model No.	Trace No.	Cal. Due Date
1.	Lightwave Multimeter (Std.)	HP 8153A		
2	Opt. Head Interface Module	HP 81533B		·········
3 a .	Optical Head 850nm	HP 81520A		·····
3b.	Optical Head 1310, 1550nm	HP 81521B		
3 c.	Optical Head 1310, 1550nm	HP 81524A		
3d.	Optical Head 1310, 1550nm	HP 81525A		
4.	BNC to BNC Cable	HP 10102A		
5.	BNC(m) to dual banana plug	HP 10110B		
6.	Test/Cal Box	08152-63201		
7.	Head Recognition Adapter	08152-63211		
8.	Test Cable	08153-61610		
9.	BNC(f) to dual banana plug	1251-2277		
10.	DC Standard with Adapter Cables			
11.	Oscilliscope			
12.				
13.				

HP 81533B and Optical Heads Performance Tests D-9

Function Test for the HP 81533B

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Model HP	81533B Opt. Head Int. Module No.		Date
	Test Description	Pass	Fail
Static and	Dynamic Test		
Parameter	Expected Value		
+ 10 V 15 V	$15 \pm 0.8V$		
-10V D <i>CT</i> DI	-15±0.8V	—	
STATIS		-	
51AI 05	01	—	
RANGE 0	High in the 0dBm to -40dBm ranges Low in the -50dBm range		
RANGE 1	High in the 0dBm to -10dBm ranges		
	Low in the -20dBm to -50dBm ranges		· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·
+5V	$0V \rightarrow + 5V \rightarrow 0V$		
MODE 0	$0V \rightarrow +5V \rightarrow 0V$		
MODE I	$ 0V \rightarrow +5V \rightarrow 0V $	—	
CLOCK	Pulses from +5V to UV		—
OE ON (OFF	$+5V \rightarrow 0V \rightarrow +5V$		—
UN/OFT	$+5V \rightarrow +15V \rightarrow +5V$	—	
P.CTRL	Peltier Regulation		

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Function Test for the HP 81533B

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Model H	P 81533B Opt. Head I	nt. Module	No	Date
Test Description			Result	
Gain/Ra	nge Accuracy Test			
Range	DC Standard Setting	Minimum	Actual	Maximum
-20dBm	0.0000V	$0.000 \mu W$		0.000μ W
-20dBm	+7.6000V	$18.960 \mu W$		19.040μW
-20dBm	+0.7600V	$1.896 \mu W$		$1.904 \mu W$
00 10	0 50000	1000 0 10		1004.0 W
-30aBm	+0.7600V	1896.0nw		1904.0nw
-30dBm	+0.0760V	189.6nW		190.4nW
-40dBm	+ 0.0760V	189.60nW		190.40nW
-40dBm	+0.0076V	18.96nW		19.04nW

HP 81533B and Optical Heads Performance Tests D-11

HP 81520A, HP 81521B, HP 81524A, and HP 81525A Performance Tests

Equipment Required

Equipment required for the performance test is listed below. Any equipment that satisfies the critical specifications of the equipment given in the table, may be substituted for the recommended models.

HP 81520A

Instrument/Accessory	Rec. Model	Required Characteris- tic
Power Meter Standard #C01	HP 8153A Lightwave Multimeter Mainframe with HP 81533B Optical Head Interface Module with HP 81520A Optical Head.	Uncertainty ±1.5%
CW Laser Source	HP 8153A Lightwave Multimeter Mainframe with HP 81551MM 850nm Laser Source Module.	Wavelength Uncertainty ±2nm
Optical Attenuator	HP 8158B Option 001/011*	
Lens Adapter	HP 81050AL	
Connector Adapter	HP 81000AA	
Plastic Cap	5040-9361 (×2)	

• or equivalent:

Attenutation range	0 to 30dB
Resolution	0.01dB
Return Loss	>27dB

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HP 81521B

Instrument/Accessory	Rec. Model	Required Characteris- tic
Power Meter Standard #C01	HP 8153A Lightwave Multimeter Mainframe with HP 81533B Optical Head Interface Module with HP 81521B Optical Head	Uncertainty ±1.5%
CW Laser Source	HP 8153A Lightwave Multimeter Mainframe with HP 81552SM 1310nm Laser Source Module and HP 81553SM 1550nm Laser Source Module	Wavelength Uncertainty ±1.5nm
	OR	
	HP 8153A Lightwave Multimeter Mainframe with HP 81554SM 1310/1550nm Laser Source Module.	Wavelength Uncertainty ±1.5nm
Optical Attenuator	HP 8156A Option 101	
Connector Interface	HP 81000AI (×2)	
Singlemode Fiber	HP 81101AC (×2)	
Lens Adapter	HP 81010BL	
Connector Adapter	HP 81000AA	
Plastic Cap	5040-9361 (×2)	

HP 81533B and Optical Heads Performance Tests D-13

HP 81524A or HP 81525A

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Instrument/Accessory	Rec. Model	Required Characteris- tic
Power Meter Standard #C01	HP 8153A Lightwave Multimeter Mainframe with HP 81533B Optical Head Interface Module with HP 81524A Optical Head	Uncertainty ±1.5%
CW Laser Source	HP 8153A Lightwave Multimeter Mainframe with HP 81552SM 1310nm Laser Source Module and HP 81553SM 1550nm Laser Source Module	Wavelength Uncertainty ±1.5nm
	OR	
	HP 8153A Lightwave Multimeter Mainframe with HP 81554SM 1310/1550nm Laser Source Module.	Wavelength Uncertainty ±1.5nm
Optical Attenuator	HP 8156A Option 101	
Connector Interface	HP 81000AI (×2)	
Singlemode Fiber	HP 81101AC (×2)	
Lens Adapter	HP 81010BL	
Connector Adapter	HP 81000AA	
Plastic Cap	5040-9361 (×2)	

Performance Test

The performance tests given in this section are separated into Accuracy Test and Linearity Test. Perform each step in the tests in the order given, using the corresponding test equipment.

Note

1

Make sure that all optical connections of the test setups given in the procedure are dry and clean. **DO NOT USE INDEX MATCHING OIL** (see cleaning procedure).

The Optical Cables from the Laser Source to and from the HP 8156A Attenuator to the Power Meter must be fixed on the table to ensure minimum cable movement during the tests.

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Accuracy and Linearity Tests

Specifications: HP 81520A

Uncertainty: Linearity:	$\pm 2.5\%$ (600-1020 nm) including aging. ± 0.04 dB ± 0.5 pW rel. to -20 dBm
Specifications: HF	81521B
Uncertainty: Linearity:	$\pm 2.5\%$ (1000-1650 nm) including aging. ± 0.04 dB ± 50 pW rel. to -20 dBm
Specifications: HF	81524A
Uncertainty: Linearity:	$\pm 2.5\%$ (1000-1600 nm) including aging. $\pm 0.04 dB \pm 5 pW$ rel. to $-20 dBm$
Specifications: HF	81525A
Uncertainty: Linearity:	$\pm 3.3\%$ (900-1600 nm) including aging. ± 0.04 dB ± 500 pW rel. to -20 dBm

I. Accuracy Test

The following gives the procedure for performing the accuracy test for the HP 81520A, HP 81521B, HP 81524A, or the HP 81525A with the HP 8153A and the HP 81533B:



Figure D-1. Accuracy Test Set-Up

HP 81533B and Optical Heads Performance Tests D-15

- 1. Make sure that the cable connectors, lenses and detector windows are clean. Refer to the cleaning procedure.
- 2. Connect the equipment as shown in Figure D-1. Ensure that the cables to and from the Attenuator are fixed on the table and both optical heads are close together so that minimum cable movement is achieved when connecting the cable to the Standard or to the DUT Head.
- 3. Turn the instruments on, enable the laser source, and allow the instruments to warm up for at least 20 minutes.
- 4. ZERO the power meters with the head connector adapters covered with plastic caps (P/N 5040-9361 or 5040-9351).
- 5. Set the CAL factor of both instruments to zero.
- 6. Set the WAVELENGTH of both instruments to the actual wavelength of the Laser Source and note the wavelength in the Test Record.
- 7. Set both instruments to MEASure, (display in μ W), switch AUTOrange off and select the -20dBm range.
- 8. Enable the HP 8156A output, and change the HP 8156A attenuation until the Power Meter Standard displays 10.00 μ W.
- 9. Connect the attenuator output cable, with the same lens and adapter, to the DUT and check that the DUT display is between 9.75 μ W and 10.25 μ W. Note the result in the Test Record.
- 10. For the HP 81521B, HP 81524A, or HP 81525A, repeat steps 8 and 9 at the second wavelength.

II. Linearity Test

- 1. Make sure that the HP 8156A output is disabled. ZERO the DUT.
- 2. Enable the HP 8156A output.
- 3. On the DUT, switch off autoranging and select the -20dBm range. Set the display to show results in dBm.
- 4. Alter the attenuation until the DUT displays -17.4dBm.
- 5. Press $(Disp \rightarrow Ref)$, then (dB).
- 6. Press (Up) to select the -10dBm range.
- 7. Note the deviation, displayed in dB, as R1 on the test record.

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- a. In the -10dBm range. Set the display to show results in dBm.
- b. Alter the attenuation until the DUT displays -7.4dBm.
- c. Press $(Disp \rightarrow Ref)$, then (dB).
- d. Select the 0dBm range.
- e. Note the deviation, displayed in dB, as R2 on the test record.
- 8. Repeat the steps a to e at the all the range and level settings shown in the test record.

Note For the HP 81520A, HP 81524A, or HP 81525A, it might be necessary to use the attenuation of the laser source itself, as well as the attenuator, to set the power to -67.2dBm in the -60dBm range.

- For the HP 81525A in the +10, +20, and +30dBm ranges.
 - a. Connect the laser source to the DUT Head as shown in Figure D-2.



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Figure D-2. HP 81525A Linearity Test Test Set-Up

- b. Use the attenuation of the laser source itself to set the power to 0dBm for the 0dBm range before selecting the +10dBm range. You do not need to alter this attenuation of the source before selecting the +20dBm and +30dBm ranges.
- 9. Calculate the non-linearity using the formulae in the test record. An example calculation follows here.

HP 81533B and Optical Heads Performance Tests D-17

Test				Min.		Max.	Measurement
No.	Test Desc	ription		Spec.	Result	Spec.	Uncertainty
II.	Linearity	Test			dB		
	Range	Power (dBm)					
	-20dBm	-17.4	Disp→Ref				
	-10dBm				0.01 =R1		
	-10dBm	-7.4	Disp→Ref				
	0dBm				-0.02 = R2		
	-20dBm	-27.4	Disp→Ref				
	-30dBm				-0.02 = R3		
	-30dBm	-37.4	Disp→Ref				
	-40dBm				-0.01 = R4		
	0dBm	0	Disp→Ref				
	+ 10dBm				0.03 =R11		
	0dBm	0	Disp→Ref				
	+20dBm				-0.02 =R21		
	0dBm	0	Disp→Ref				
	+30dBm		. –	ĺ	0.03 = R31		

Example Results for the Linearity test (for an HP 81525A Optical Head)

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Test			Min.		Max.	Measurement	
No.	Test Desc	ription	Spec.	Result	Spec.	Uncertainty	
	Non-Line	arity					
	Range	Formula					
					1		
	+30dBm	R1 + R2 + R31	-0.1dB	0.01dB	+0.01B	1	
						_	
	+20 d Bm	R1 + R2 + R21	-0.1dB	-0.03dB	+0.1 d B	1	
	+10dBm	R1 + R2 + R11	-0.04dB	0.02dB	+0.04dB	± 0.018 dB	
	0 dD	D1 · D9	0.044D	0.04 JD			
	Uabm	$\mathbf{R}1 + \mathbf{R}2$	-0.0405	-0.010B	+0.040B	$\pm 0.0170B$	
	_10dBm	D 1	-0 04dB	0 01dB	± 0.04 B	±0.010 dB	
	-10uDiii	IVI	-0.04uD	0.0100	+ 0.04uD		
	-20dBm			0.000dB		+0.000dB	
				0.00042		10100000	
	-30dBm	R3	-0.04dB	-0.02dB	+0.04dB	±0.010dB	
	-40dBm	R3+R4	-0.04dB	-0.03dB	+0.04dB	± 0.014 dB	
¹ Fu	¹ Functional test only (insufficient power).						

Example Calculated Results for the Linearity Test (for an HP 81525A Optical Head)

Shown graphically, these results look add as shown in the following figure:

HP 81533B and Optical Heads Performance Tests D-19





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Test Facility:	
	Report No.
	Date
	Customer
	Tested By
Model HP 81520A Optical Head	l
Serial No.	Ambient temperature °C
Options	Relative humidity %
Firmware Rev.	Line frequency Hz
Special Notes:	
	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·

HP 81533B and Optical Heads Performance Tests D-21

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Test Equipment Used:

	Description	Model No.	Trace No.	Cal. Due Date
1.	Lightwave Multimeter (Std.)	HP 8153A		
2a.	Opt. Head Interface Module	HP 81533B		
2b.	Optical Head 850nm	HP 81520A		
3.	Laser Module	HP 81551MM	. <u></u>	<u></u>
4.	Lens Adapter	HP 81050AL		
5.	Connector Adapter	HP 81000AA		
6.	Optical Attenuator	HP 8158B		
7.	Multimode Fiber (×2)	HP 81501AC		
8.	Lightwave Multimeter (DUT)	HP 8153A		
9.	Opt. Head Interface Module	HP 81533B		
10.	(D01)			<u> </u>
11.		·		
12.		. <u></u> .		
13.				
14.				
15.				

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Mod	el HP 8152	0A Optical	Head No)	Date		_
Test				Min.		Max.	Measurement
No.	Test Desci	ription		Spec.	Result	Spec.	Uncertainty
I.	Accuracy	' Test			μ W		
	measured	at0	nm putput Powe r	9.75µW		10.25µW	±2.00%
11.	Linearity	Test			dB		
	Range H	Power (dBn	n)				
	-20dBm	-17.4	Disp→Ref				
	-10dBm				=R1		
	-10dBm 0dBm	-7.4	Disp→Ref		=R2		
	-20dBm -30dBm	-27.4	Disp→Ref		=R3		
	-30dBm -40dBm	-37.4	Disp→Ref		=R4		
	-40dBm -50dBm	-47.4	Disp→Ref		=R5		
	-50dBm -60dBm	-57.4	Disp→Ref		=R6		

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HP 81533B and Optical Heads Performance Tests D-23

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Mode	el HP 815	20A Optical Head	i No.	Da	ate	
Test			Min.		Max.	Measurement
No.	Test Des	cription	Spec.	Result	Spec.	Uncertainty
	Non-Lin	earity				
	Range	Formula				
	0dBm	R1+R2	-0.04dB	dB	+0.04dB	± 0.017 dB
	-10dBm	R1	-0.04dB	dB	+0.04dB	± 0.010 dB
	-20dBm			0.000dB		± 0.000 dB
	00 10	70	0.04.3D			
	-30aBm	R3	-0.040B	aB	+0.04aB	±0.0100B
	40dBm	D2 + D4	0.044B	dB	1004dB	±0.0144B
	-400000	N0+N4	-0.04uD	uD	+0.04uD	±0.0140D
	-50dBm	R3 + R4 + R5	-0 04dB	dB	+0.04dB	+0 017dB
		100 / 104 / 100				10.0110D
	-60dBm	R3 + R4 + R5 + R6	-0.04dB	dB	+0.04dB	± 0.022 dB
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Test Facility:	
	Report No.
	Date
	Customer
	Tested By
Model HP 81521B Optical Head	l
Serial No.	Ambient temperature °C
Options	Relative humidity %
Firmware Rev	Line frequency Hz
Special Notes:	
<u> </u>	······································

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HP 81533B and Optical Heads Performance Tests D-25

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Test Equipment Used:

	Description	Model No.	Trace No.	Cal. Due Date
1.	Lightwave Multimeter (Std.)	HP 8153A		
2a.	Opt. Head Interface Module	HP 81533B		
2b.	Optical Head 1310, 1550nm	HP 81521B		
3 a 1.	Laser Module	HP 81552SM		
3a2.	Laser Module	HP 81553SM		
3b.	Laser Module	HP 81554SM		
4.	Lens Adapter	HP 81010BL		
5.	Connector Adapter	HP 81000AA		
6.	Optical Attenuator	HP 8156A		
7. 8.	Connector Interface (\times 2) Singlemode Fiber (\times 2)	HP 81000AI HP 81101AC		
9.	Lightwave Multimeter (DUT)	HP 8153A		
10.	Opt. Head Interface Module	HP 81533B		
11.	(D01)			
12.				
13.				
14.				
14.				

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Mod	el HP 8152	21B Optic	al Head N	0	Date		
Test				Min.		Max.	Measurement
No.	Test Desc	ription		Spec.	Result	Spec.	Uncertainty
I.	Accuracy	7 Test			μW		
	measured	at 13	nm Output Powe	r 9.75µW		10.25µ₩	±2.00%
	measured	at 15	nm Output Powe	r 9.75µW		10.25µW	$\pm 2.00\%$
II.	Linearity Range 1	7 Test Power (dl	Bm)		dB		
	-20dBm -10dBm	-17.4	Disp→Re	f	=R1		
	-10dBm 0dBm	-7.4	Disp→Re	f	=R2		
	-20dBm -30dBm	-27.4	Disp→Re	f	=R3		
	-30dBm -40dBm	-37.4	Disp→Re	f	=R4		
	-40dBm -50dBm	-47.4	Disp→Re	f	=R5		

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HP 81533B and Optical Heads Performance Tests D-27

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Mode	el HP 815	21B Optical	Head 1	No	Date	
Test			Min.		Max.	Measurement
No.	Test Des	cription	Spec.	Result	Spec.	Uncertainty
	Non-Lin Range	earity Formula				
	0dBm	R1+R2	-0.04dB	dB	+0.04dB	±0.017dB
	-10dBm	R1	-0.04dB	dB	+0.04dB	± 0.010 dB
	-20dBm			0.000dB		±0.000dB
	-30dBm	R3	-0.04dB	dB	+0.04dB	±0.010dB
	-40dBm	R3+R4	-0.04dB	dB	+0.04dB	±0.014dB
	-50dBm	R3 + R4 + R5	-0.051dB	dB	+0.051dB	±0.017dB

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Test Facility:	
	Report No.
	Date
	Customer
	Tested By
Model HP 81524A Optical Head	l
Serial No.	Ambient temperature °C
Options	Relative humidity %
Firmware Rev.	Line frequency Hz
Special Notes:	

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HP 81533B and Optical Heads Performance Tests D-29

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Test Equipment Used:

	Description	Model No.	Trace No.	Cal. Due Date
1.	Lightwave Multimeter (Std.)	HP 8153A		<u> </u>
2 a .	Opt. Head Interface Module	HP 81533B		·····
2b.	Optical Head 1310, 1550nm	HP 81524A		
3 a 1.	Laser Module	HP 81552SM		
3 a 2.	Laser Module	HP 81553SM		
3b.	Laser Module	HP 81554SM	· <u></u>	
4.	Lens Adapter	HP 81010BL		
5.	Connector Adapter	HP 81000AA		
6.	Optical Attenuator	HP 8156A		
7. 8.	Connector Interface (\times 2) Singlemode Fiber (\times 2)	HP 81000AI HP 81101AC		
9.	Lightwave Multimeter (DUT)	HP 8153A		
10.	Opt. Head Interface Module	HP 81533B		
11.	(D01)			
12.				
13.				
14.				

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Mod	el HP 81524	4A Optica	l Head No)	Date		
Test				Min.		Max.	Measurement
No.	Test Descr	iption		Spec.	Result	Spec.	Uncertainty
I.	Accuracy	Test			$\mu \mathbf{W}$		
	measured	at 13(nm Dutput Power	9.75µW		10.25µW	±2.00%
	measured	at 15	nm Dutput Power	9.75µW		10.25 <i>u</i> W	$\pm 2.00\%$
11.	Linearity	Test			dB		
	Range P	ower (dB	n)				
	-20dBm	-17.4	Disp→Ref				
	-10dBm				=R1		
	-10dBm 0dBm	-7.4	Disp→Ref		=R2		
	-20dBm -30dBm	-27.4	Disp→Ref		=R3		
	-30dBm -40dBm	-37.4	Disp→Ref		=R4		
	-40dBm -50dBm	-47.4	Disp→Ref		=R5		
	-50dBm -60dBm	-57.4	Disp→Ref		=R6		

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HP 81533B and Optical Heads Performance Tests D-31

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Model HP 81524A Optical Head			l No.	Da	ate	
Test			Min.		Max.	Measurement
No.	Test Des	cription	Spec.	Result	Spec.	Uncertainty
	Non-Lin	earity				
	Range	Formula				
	0dBm	R1+R2	-0.04dB	dB	+0.04dB	± 0.017 dB
	-10dBm	R1	-0.04dB	dB	+0.04dB	± 0.010 dB
	20dBm			RP000 0		+0.0004B
	-20000111			0.00001		±0.0000B
	-30dBm	R3	-0.04dB	dB	+0.04dB	±0.010dB
	-40dBm	R3+R4	-0.04dB	dB	+0.04dB	±0.014dB
	-50dBm	R3 + R4 + R5	-0.04dB	dB	+0.04dB	± 0.017 dB
	-60dBm	R3 + R4 + R5 + R6	-0.04dB	dB	+0.04dB	$\pm 0.022 dB$

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Date Customer Tested By Model HP 81525A Optical Head Serial No. Ambient temperature °C Options Relative humidity % Firmware Rev. Line frequency Hz Special Notes:		Report No
		Date
Tested By Model HP 81525A Optical Head Serial No. Ambient temperature °C Options Relative humidity % Firmware Rev. Line frequency Hz Special Notes:		Customer
Model HP 81525A Optical Head Serial No. Ambient temperature °C Options Relative humidity % Firmware Rev. Line frequency Hz Special Notes:		Tested By
Serial No. Ambient temperature °C Options Relative humidity % Firmware Rev. Line frequency Hz Special Notes:	Model HP 8	31525A Optical Head
Options	Serial No	Ambient temperature °C
Firmware Rev Hz Special Notes:	Options	Relative humidity %
Special Notes:	Firmware Rev	Line frequency Hz
	Special Notes:	
	<u> </u>	

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HP 81533B and Optical Heads Performance Tests D-33

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Test Equipment Used:

	Description	Model No.	Trace No.	Cal. Due Date
1.	Lightwave Multimeter (Std.)	HP 8153A		
2 a .	Opt. Head Interface Module	HP 81533B		
2b.	Optical Head 1310, 1550nm	HP 81524A		
3a1.	Laser Module	HP 81552SM		
3 a 2.	Laser Module	HP 81553SM		
3b.	Laser Module	HP 81554SM		
4.	Lens Adapter	HP 81010BL		
5.	Connector Adapter	HP 81000AA		
6.	Optical Attenuator	HP 8156A		
7. 8.	Connector Interface (×2) Singlemode Fiber (×2)	HP 81000AI HP 81101AC		
9.	Lightwave Multimeter (DUT)	HP 8153A		
10.	Opt. Head Interface Module	HP 81533B		
11.	(001)			
12.				
13.				
14.				. <u></u>

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Mod	el HP 8152	5A Optica	l Head No.	<u> </u>	_ D a te		
Test				Min.		Max.	Measurement
No.	Test Desc	ription		Spec.	Result	Spec.	Uncertainty
Ι.	Accuracy	Test			$\mu \mathbf{W}$		
	measured	at 13	nm Output Power	9.75µW		10.25μ W	±2.00%
	measured	at 15	nm Output Power	9.75µW		10.25µW	±2.00%
II.	Linearity	Test			dB		
	Range	Power (d)	Bm)				
	-20 dBm	-17.4	Disp→Ref				
	-10dBm				=R1		
	-10dBm 0dBm	-7.4	Disp→Ref		=R2		
	-20dBm -30dBm	-27.4	Disp→Ref		=R3		
	-30dBm -40dBm	-37.4	Disp→Ref		=R4		
	0dBm +10dBm	0	Disp→Ref		=R11		
	0dBm +20dBm	0	Disp→Ref		=R21		
	0dBm + 30dBm	[,] 0	Disp→Ref		=R31		

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HP 81533B and Optical Heads Performance Tests D-35

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Mod	el HP 8152	25A Optical He	ad N	0	Date				
Test			Min.		Max.	Measurement			
No.	Test Desc	ription	Spec.	Result	Spec.	Uncertainty			
	Non-Line	arity							
	Range	Formula							
	+ 30dBm	R1+R2+R31	-0.2dB	dB	+0.2dB	1			
	+20dBm	R1+R2+R21	-0.2dB	dB	+0.2dB	1			
	+ 10dBm	R1+R2+R11	-0.04dB	dB	+0.04dB	0.018dB			
	0dBm	R1+R2	-0.04dB	dB	+0.04dB	±0.017dB			
	-10dBm	R1	-0.04dB	dB	+0.04dB	± 0.010 dB			
	-20dBm			0.000dB		± 0.000 dB			
	-30dBm	R3	-0.04dB	dB	+0.04dB	±0.010dB			
	-40dBm	R3+R4	-0.04dB	dB	+0.04dB	±0.014dB			
¹ Fu	¹ Functional test only (insufficient power).								

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